Chapter 8-3
Past Perfect Tense 過去完成時態
Additional Notes

1. Past Perfect Tense: Structure 🟡

1) Positive Sentences

Structure: **Subject** + **had** + **Past Participle**

Examples:

- **I had borrowed** a dictionary before the lesson started.
- **You had discussed** the problem before the meeting.
- **We had collected** enough stamps before the competition［比賽］.
- **They had earned** enough money before the holiday.
- **He had repaired** his bicycle before school.
- **She had served** lunch before the guests arrived.
- **It had sunk** before the rescue team arrived.

---

2) Negative Sentences

Structure: **Subject** + **had not (hadn't)** + **Past Participle**

Examples:

- **I hadn't followed** the instructions.
- **They hadn't joined** the club［社團］before last year.
- **He hadn't received** the email before noon.
- **She hadn't returned** the book before Friday.
- **We hadn't sorted** the documents before the meeting.

---

3) Question Sentences

Structure: **Had** + **Subject** + **Past Participle** + **?**

Examples:

- **Had you borrowed** the book before class?
- **Had they discussed** the problem before the meeting?
- **Had he repaired** the bicycle before school?
- **Had she received** the email before noon?
- **Had we collected** enough stamps before the competition?